

Pocket World in Figures

The Economist

2021 Edition

Biggest Economies, GDP Trillion \$, 2018

Country	GDP
USA	20.5
China	13.6
Japan	4.9
Germany	3.9
UK	2.8
France	2.7
India	2.7
Italy	2
Brazil	1.8
Canada	1.7

Biggest Economies, GDP PPP \$ Trillion, 2018

Country	GDP
China	25.3
USA	20.5
India	10.5
Japan	5.4
Germany	4.4
Russia	4
Indonesia	3.5
Brazil	3.3
UK	3
France	3

Largest Industrial Output, \$ billion, 2018

Country	\$ Trillion
China	5532
USA	3548
Japan	1416
Germany	1084
India	727
South Korea	569
Russia	532
UK	500
France	469
Italy	446

Number of \$ millionaires – 2018 mln nos

Country	No of \$ Millionaires in Millions
USA	17
Euro Area	8
China	4
Japan	2.8
UK	2.6
Germany	2.5
France	2.4
Italy	2
Canada	2
Australia	2

Official Reserves, \$ billion

Country	Reserves \$ billion
China	3222
Japan	1322
Euro Area (19)	913
Switzerland	854
Russia	554
USA	515
Saudi Arabia	514
Taiwan	498
India	463
Hong Kong	441

Largest receivers of bilateral and multilateral aid \$ bln 2018

Country	Aid \$ Bln
Syria	10
Yemen	8
Ethiopia	5
Afghanistan	3.8
Nigeria	3.5
Bangladesh	3.3
Congo	2.7
India	2.4
Jordan	2.4
Kenya	2.4

Highest GDP % growth 2008-2018

Country	GDP CAGR 2008-2018
Ethiopia	9.8
Turkmenistan	8.7
China	7.9
Zimbabwe	7.8
Laos	7.5
Myanmar	7.5
India	7.1
Rwanda	7.1

Highest services growth 2008-2018

Country	Services CAGR 2008-2018
Liberia	13.2
Zimbabwe	12.6
Ethiopia	11.5
Myanmar	9.1
China	8.4
India	8.2

Biggest Traders , % world Trade 2019

Country	% Global exports	Country	% Global Imports
China	13%	USA	13%
USA	8.8%	China	10.5%
Germany	8%	Germany	6%
Netherlands	4%	Japan	3.5%
Japan	3.5%	UK	3.2%

Largest surplus, Deficit, in Billion \$2018

Country	Largest surplus	Country	Largest deficit
Euro Area (19)	425	USA	490
Germany	293	UK	110
Japan	176	India	65
Russia	113	Canada	43
Netherlands	99	Brazil	42

Biggest Cities by population 2018

City	Population mln
Tokyo, Japan	37.5
Delhi India	28.5
Shanghai China	25.6
Sau Paulo Brazil	21.7
Mexico city, Mexico	21.6

Most Old people, % population over 65

Country	% age
Monaco	35.1
Japan	28.4
Italy	23.3
Portugal	22.8
Finland	22.6

Largest Agricultural output,\$bln,2018

Country	\$ BLN
China	978
India	397
USA	179
Indonesia	134
Nigeria	84

Fisheries and aquaculture production, mln tons 2018

Country	\$ BLN
China	62
Indonesia	12
India	12
Vietnam	7
Peru	6

Biggest producers , top 5 , 000 Ts,

Cereals 2017	000 Ts
China	619,879
USA	466,847
India	313,640
Russia	131,295
Brazil	119,979

Meat 2017	000 Ts
china	88,420
USA	45,799
Brazil	27,694
Russia	10,319
Germany	8,281

Fruit 2017	000 Ts
China	226,083
India	92,909
Brazil	39,168
USA	25,620
Mexico	21,542

Vegetables 2017	000 Ts
China	555,572
India	129,470
USA	32,937
Turkey	26,791
Nigeria	16,406

Roots and tubers 2017	000 Ts
China	146,726
Nigeria	115,835
India	54,236
Congo	32,721
Thailand	31,365

Wheat 2018/19	000 Ts
EU 28	139,683
China	131,340
India	99,870
Russia	71,685
USA	51,306

Biggest producers , top 5 , 000 Ts,

Rice 2018/2019	000 Ts
China	148,490
India	116,480
Indonesia	36,700
Bangladesh	34,909
Vietnam	27,344

Sugar 2018/19	000 Ts
India	33,300
Brazil	29,290
EU 28	18,180
Thailand	15,440
China	10,710

Tea 2018nya	000 Ts
China	2610
India	1345
Kenya	493
Sri lanka	304
Turkey	270

Aluminum	000 Ts
China	35,802
Russia	3621
India	2934
Canada	2923
UAE	2635

Major Oil seeds	000 Ts
Brazil	129,886
USA	107,423
China	62,629
Argentina	57,859
India	35,594

Women on Boards % 2018

Country	% age
Iceland	45.9
France	45.2
Norway	40.2
New Zealand	38.2
Sweden	37.5

Gender pay gap 2018 or latest

Country	% gap
South Korea	34.1
Estonia	28.3
Japan	24.5
Israel	21.8
Latvia	21.1

Difference between male median income and female median income divided by male median income

Number of listed companies, end 2019

Country	Nos
BSE India	5519
Japan Exchange group	3708
TMX Group	3413
Nasdaq USA	3140
BME Spanish exchange	2896

Women in parliament, March 2020

Country	% age
Rwanda	61.3
Cuba	53.2
Bolivia	53.1
UAE	50
Mexico	48.2

Car production, sales million units 2018

Country	Million made	Million sold
China	24	23.7
Japan	8	4.3
Germany	5	3.4
India	4	3.3
South Korea	3.8	1.5
USA	3.4	5.3

Air travel passengers Millions 2018

Country	Millions
USA	889
China	611
Ireland	168
UK	165
India	164
Japan	164

No. of prisoners in jail, 2020

Country	000 s
USA	2121
China	1710
Brazil	773
Russia	517
India	466
Thailand	373

Defence spending \$ bln, 2019

Country	000 s
USA	685
China	181
Saudi Arabia	78
Russia	62
India	61
UK	55

Satellites in space, numbers

Country	Nos
USA	1308
China	356
Russia	167
UK	130
Japan	78
India	58

Biggest emitters of carbon di oxide, million Ts 2016

Country	Nos
China	10501
USA	5174
India	2237
Russia	1689
Japan	1138
Germany	834

Highest health spending % GDP, 2017

Country	%age
USA	17.1
Sierra Leone	13.4
Switzerland	12.3
Afghanistan	11.8
Cuba	11.7
France	11.3

Obesity in children aged 5-9, 2016

Country	%age
Kuwait	23
Qatar	22
USA	21
Egypt	21
Argentina	21
Bahamas	21

Underweight in children aged 5-9, 2016

Country	%age
India	27
Pakistan	19
Bangladesh	18
Afghanistan	17
Nepal	16
Sri Lanka	15

Cinema attendances, million visits 2018

Country	Million visits
China	1700
India	1400
USA	1200
Mexico	310
South Korea	220
Russia	200

Index of abuse against journalists- 2018

Country	%
Syria	81.5
china	80
Eritrea	72.2
Afghanistan	72
Yemen	69.4
Mexico	68.5
Azerbaijan	66.7
Bahrain	65.6
Saudi Arabia	65.5
India	65.3